NORTH STAR FOR THE **GLOBAL ORGANIZATION**

SUCCESSFULLY STREAMLINING INDIRECT AREAS WITH ROI'S ZERO-BASED APPROACH.

Champions do not rest on their laurels, but always keep an eye on the next stage goal. A technology group, whose approximately 20,000 employees at more than 16 locations worldwide already generate a turnover of more than two billion euros, also oriented itself towards such a "North Star". Its starting points: an operations strategy and the initiatives derived from it, which should be implemented at every location in order to make it even more efficient. In addition to the OPEX topics, the company, together with ROI, realigned the organization of all production sites according to the "zero-based organization" approach.

Anyone who manages highly heterogeneous should the status quo of the organization ization step by manufacturing networks with different lan- be clearly mapped, but also the future, ideal step. Four proguages, work processes and (organizational) setup for all locations should be defined. Al- ject phases are cultures is constantly on the lookout for ready on the way there, it became apparent standardization and potential for improve- that 41% of the potential could be converted important this ment: Why don't locations achieve their effi- into coordinated measures and actual savciency targets even though classical producings. tivity is extremely high? Are there too many or too few indirect employees? How can the organization be adapted to the processes ROI optimally? And how can management con- ZERO-BASED APPROACH trol and steer this at more than ten locations

without having to put themselves in each or- Together with ROI, the company identified ganization's shoes each time all over again? the gaps between the status quo and the The technology group was also confronted future ideal of the "zero based north star". with precisely these challenges. For its "ze- Using ROI's own zero-based approach, the ro-based" project, it therefore pursued very project team was able to develop a standconcrete objectives: in the end, not only ardized, scalable and more efficient organ-

HAS ALREADY BEEN particularly TRANSFORMED INTO **CONCERTED ACTION AND** REAL SAVINGS way: the analysis of the activity structure on the basis of the ROI activity catalogue, the determination of potential, the development of a Blueprint of the organization including dimensioning as well as the approach to implementation (Roadmap).

ZERO-BASED **ORGANIZATION**



YOUR EXPERT FOR ZERO-BASED ORGANIZATION

DR. THOMAS TROLL has been project manager since 1999 and since 2006 partner at ROI Management Consulting AG, Munich. His focus is on the holistic optimization of production and logistics systems, starting with the strategic alignment of production networks (Global Manufacturing Footprint), reorganizing individual sites and optimizing production and logistics processes.





ANALYZE STRUCTURES

How many capacities flow into direct activ- The activity structure must now be inter- ORGANIZATION ities today, how many into indirect activi- preted correctly. Where are signs of potenties? ROI follows a strict definition: Only actial, where does the organization already tivities that are reflected in the production appear lean? First of all, benchmarks are rectly value-adding.

>95% tics, quality AS STANDARD WITH SITE ACTIVITIES

success of the initiative: Who really does what? This is because department allocations do not say anything about the actual activities. Is maintenance now responsible for machines and buildings or only for machines?

In the first phase of the project, the team concentrates primarily on the current activity and organizational structure. It assigns 100% of the working time of all employees to specific, predefined activities. ROI brings with it a proven catalogue of activities, which usually covers 95% with around 100 activities. The rest is completed customer-specific

DETERMINE POTENTIALS

times (te and tr) are di- very helpful, which the project team devotes itself to in the next phase: in internal All other acti- benchmarks, it compares the same activities vities are indiacross several plants and departments of the be activated company. This is extended with an external in perspective, i.e. with industry and function Here the project benchmarks that use empirical values and assurance best practices from over 20 years of ROI project experience. And: benchmarks must always take into account the nature of the parency is the business (e.g. mass production vs. individual key to the overall orders).

> 20 YEARS
> PROJECT EXPERIENCE FLOW INTO THE INDUSTRY AND INDUSTRY, FUNCTION **BENCHMARKS OF ROI**

It is not enough just to determine the potential, but it must also be possible to explain it to the employees via improvement levers in the process, organization or service portfolio - for example, the benchmark in order processing shows greater potential. At the same time, there are many interfaces in the systems are identified. According to ROI tentials refer to inefficient processes, about

CREATE BLUEPRINT AND DIMENSION TARGET

following The project sections 80% focus on how these poten-**COST REDUCTION** tials can now **POTENTIAL LIES IN THE** IMPROVEMENT OF PROCES SES, 20% IN AN ORGANIpractice. ZATIONAL CHANGE "designs" the ideal organizational structure. To this end, it defines design guidelines (e.g. num-

ber of management levels and management ranges), determines the right level of central and decentralised functions and determines the optimal dimension of the organization. At the end the Blueprint organization is summarized in a standardized and scalable organizational structure.

IMPLEMENT TARGET ORGANIZATION

Once this objective has been clarified, the "how" follows the implementation. Depending on the location, for example, a works council must be involved or country-specific requirements must be observed - this makes individual transformation paths necessary. With ROI, the technology group also developed its own concept for the implementation of each location - with the path process, duplicate tasks and poorly used IT from the current state to a target image that comes very close to the "zero-based north experience, 80% of the cost reduction po-star". With two years, the company calculated a realistic time frame from project start with the plant managers on site.

AT A GLANCE ROI EXPERT TIPS FOR ZERO-BASED PROJECTS

CONSISTENTLY FRAME / DON'T BE CONFUSED

- Clean, comparable activity analysis is half the battle
- Without internal / external benchmarks the jump becomes too small
- External moderation is extremely helpful in this situation.

SAME GOAL FOR ALL LOCATIONS / INDIVIDUAL ROADMAPS

- Set ratio as target, e.g. 1: 2.5 or scalable target organization
- Giving enough time
- *Consider restrictions of the locations (e.g. fluctuation)*

TRANSFORMATION IS WHAT COUNTS

- Shift burden of proof
- Consistent integration of personnel requirements
- Offer help in improving processes

2 YEARS ARE A REALISTIC TIMEFRAME FOR THE GLOBAL IMPLEMENTATION OF A ZERO-BASED ORGANIZATION

